## Report

# Genetic characterization of the honeybee (*Apis mellifera* L.) populations in Estonia

2023



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#### Introduction

The honeybee *Apis mellifera* Linnaeus, 1758 has a wide distribution across various climatic conditions. The species is subdivided into more than 30 subspecies recognized by morphological and genetic methods, ten of which are native to Europe [1]. The subspecies or geographic races are restricted in their distribution to specific geographic areas. Moreover, subspecies encompass a diverse array of ecotypes and breeding lines, demonstrating a notable diversity and their capacity to adapt to regional climate conditions, local vegetation, as well as resist pests and pathogens [2, 3]. Estonia is within the distribution area of the European dark honeybee (*A. m. mellifera*), although other subspecies have been imported by humans over the years. Despite their mating independence, both managed and feral honeybee colonies are significantly impacted by human influence.

The use of morphological, genetic and ecological data has allowed the identification of major evolutionary lineages, often associated with specific geographic regions along their natural areas of repartition in Europe, the Middle East, Western Asia and the African continent [4-8]. Three of these lineages are originally present in Europe: lineage A (the African lineage), spread through part of the Iberian Peninsula; C, widespread in southern and eastern Europe and M, found in the British Isles, north continental Europe, the Ural and some areas in Central Asia [9, 10].

The mitochondrial DNA (mtDNA) has been successfully used as a method to measure the genetic diversity and disentangle the evolutionary history and classification of *A. mellifera* [11, 12]. The mtDNA is commonly employed in phylogeography and genetic research because it exhibits no recombination, has a comparatively rapid evolutionary rate, a preserved genomic structure, and inheritance exclusively from one parent, which allows the clear tracing of lineages over generations [13, 14]. In particular, the intergenic non-coding region located between the cytochrome oxidase I (COX1) and cytochrome oxidase II (COX2) genes, known as 'COI-COII intergenic region', has been widely used in honeybee genetic studies (e.g., [4, 11, 15-17]). In addition to several point mutations, the COI-COII intergenic region has size variation due to the presence, absence or repetition of P and Q units. The P units has about 67 nt (P<sub>0</sub>) or 54 nt (P) due to a 13-nt internal deletion, while the Q element has about 200 nt. The presence and number of these P and Q units is used to distinguish African (A) and European (C and M) lineages: the C lineage lacks any P units and has one Q element; the A lineage has either P<sub>0</sub> or P

units and one or two Q units and the M lineage has only P units and one to three Q elements [9, 10, 18].

The unique mtDNA sequences (known as haplotypes) obtained from honeybee samples has been used to identify their subspecies: A haplotypes occur in A. m. iberiensis, M haplotypes define A. m. mellifera, C1 classify A. m. ligustica and C2 A. m. carnica [1, 4, 5]. Previous works in Europe showed that A haplotypes are mostly restricted to Iberian peninsula, M haplotypes in central and norther Europe and C lineages in southern Europe, from Italy to Turkey [2]. These studied has also found evidence of humanmediated introgression at the lineage level in many European regions. The data is consistent with the fact that most beekeepers use preferentially the Italian A. m. ligustica, and the Carniolan A. m. carnica subspecies in their apiaries. For instance, studies in Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Poland, Sweden, and the UK, where only M lineages are native, revealed frequent introgression of C and O lineages [2]. The C branch (A. m. ligustica, A. m. carnica, A. m. cecropia) has spread from the Balkan and Italian Peninsulas to the northeastern coasts of the Mediterranean Sea and Central Europe. These introgressions result from the practice of long-distance translocation of subspecies for yield improvement and docility. Despite a centuries-long tradition of beekeeping and constant human interference, subspecies' specific genetic footprints are still preserved in some parts of Europe [4,33] but they are in a constant threat of hybridization, introgression and admixture which are detected in almost all analysed populations. Therefore, there is a growing interest to monitor the genetic integrity of the European A. mellifera subspecies that could be threatened by the human-mediated dispersion of non-native populations and lines.

The aim of this work was to perform a comprehensive genetic assessment of the genetic diversity present in Estonian honeybee populations. The analysis of mtDNA allowed the identification of the most widely circulating lineages among beekeepers. The new data can contribute to the implementation of conservation projects and to better understand the hybridization between subspecies.

#### Methodology

#### Sampling

A total of 156 honeybees were collected from 35 stationary apiaries in mainland Estonia and Muhu island during July 2023. Workers and drones were collected from 78 colonies, representing 154 samples. Two colonies were sampled only for workers, as drones were not found. Samples were collected from 13 counties in Estonia, the number of samples collected per county varied from 4 to 43 (Table 1). The number of samples collected per apiary varied from two to ten. The bees were stored in a solution of 70% ethanol until being processed in the laboratory. The DNA was extracted from the thoracic muscle mass obtained after opening the thorax with a sterilized scalpel. The DNA was extracted using the InviSorb® Spin Tissue Mini Kit (Invitek Molecular GmbH, Germany), according to the manufacturer's instructions. The extracted DNA was stored at -20 °C for further analyses.

County	N° of samples
Tartu county	43
Harju county	22
Pärnu county	17
Võru county	14
Lääne-Viru county	14
Saare county	10
Jõgeva county	10
Ida-Viru county	6
Viljandi county	4
Valga county	4
Rapla county	4
Lääne county	4
Järva county	4

Table 1. Distribution of honeybee samples collected per county in Estonia.

#### Amplification of the COI-COII intergenic region

The intergenic non-coding region of the mitochondrial DNA located between the cytochrome oxidase I (COX1) and cytochrome oxidase II (COX2) genes was selected for sequencing due to its wide use in honeybee genetic studies (Figure 1). The region is historically known as 'COI-COII intergenic region'. This section of the mtDNA was amplified by Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR) using the following PCR primers previously described [4]:

#### BeeCOI3278F (COI\_Seq-F): 5'- ACCACCTCTAGATCATTCACATTT -3' BeeCOII4113R (COII\_Seq-R): 5'- AGGATGGAACTGTTCATGAATGAA -3'

The PCR amplifications ware performed on a SimpliAmp<sup>™</sup> Thermal Cycler (Applied Biosystems, USA) in a 10 µL reaction mix containing 5 µL of Multiplex PCR Master Mix (Qiagen, Germany), 1 µL of primer mix (2 µM each), 2 µL of DNase, RNase and protease-free water and 2 µL of extracted DNA. The thermocycling conditions were: initial step at 95 °C for 15 min; 35 cycles at 94 °C for 30 s, 55 °C for 1 min 30 s, 72 °C for 1 min; with a final extension step at 72 °C for 10 min. The amplicons were separated by electrophoresis on a 2% agarose gel containing 1 X SYBR Safe DNA Gel Stain (Invitrogen, USA) at 120 V during 45 min and the fragments were visualized under UV light in a Dual LED Blue/White Light Transilluminator (Invitrogen).



Figure 1. Schematic representation of the *Apis mellifera* mitochondrial DNA from the reference genome with accession number NC\_001566.1. The COI-COII intergenic region is highlighted by a green box. The PCR primers used to amplify the COI-COII intergenic region are indicated. The intergenic region of the reference genome includes a single Q element, typical of the mitochondrial lineage C.

#### Sequencing of the COI-COII intergenic region

Amplified products (5  $\mu$ L) were purified with ExoSAP-IT<sup>®</sup> Express (USB, Affymetrix, USA) according to the manufacturer's recommendations. Sequencing of purified samples (2.5  $\mu$ L) was performed as follows: 10  $\mu$ L reactions were prepared by combining 0.8  $\mu$ L of Big Dye<sup>®</sup> Terminator v3.1 Cycle Sequencing Kit (Applied Biosystems) with 0.8  $\mu$ L of 10  $\mu$ M primer, 1  $\mu$ L of BigDye<sup>®</sup> Terminator v1.1 & v3.1 5X Sequencing Buffer and water DNase, RNase-free (Gibco, USA). Thermal cycler conditions were: 96°C for 2 min, 35 cycles at

96°C for 30 s, 50°C for 15 s and 60°C for 4 min and one final hold at 60°C for 10 min. Sequencing reaction products were purified using Sephadex<sup>™</sup> G-50 Fine DNA Grade columns (GE Healthcare, United Kingdom) according to the manufacturer's recommendations. Purified samples were added to 12 µL Hi-Di<sup>™</sup> formamide (Life Technologies, USA). Sequencing was performed in a Genetic Analyzer 3130xl sequencer (Applied Biosystems), according to the manufacturer's recommendations. Sequence analysis was performed using Sequencing Analysis software v6.0 (Applied Biosystems). The assembly of the resulting electropherograms was performed using Geneious Prime® 2022.1.1 (https://www.geneious.com). The final assemble was manually inspected to correct possible misalignments.

#### Identification of mitochondrial lineages

The curated mtDNA sequences were aligned using the Muscle 3.8.425 [19] running in the Geneious Prime® software. The alignments were used to identify the sequences with extra copies of the two types of repeated, non-coding sequences, named P and Q. The variation in the number of P and Q elements allowed the classification of samples into the main C, M and A evolutionary lineages. The haplotype of each sample was identified using as reference the curated dataset with 934 full and verified COI-COII intergenic region sequences provided by Alburaki *et al.* [4]. A local database with the 934 sequences was built in the Geneious Prime® software and used for blast searches with the *blastn* algorithm under default score values. The final list of blast results was ordered by the % of identical sites and the haplotype of the query sample was obtained from the haplotype of the sequence with the highest value for the % of identical sites. Standard measures of genetic diversity were obtained using DNAsp 6.12.03 [20].

#### Phylogenetic analyses

Phylogenies were built using the multiple sequence alignment with 156 COI-COII intergenic region sequences representing the mtDNA region from positions 3,339 to 4,063 of the reference *A. mellifera* mitochondrial genome (NC\_001566.1). The extra segment with ~250 bp only found in 14 individuals was removed from the alignment prior to the phylogenetic analyses. The median-joining network [21] was calculated using the Network V10.1.0.0 software (http://www.fluxus-engineering.com) using default parameters. The maximum likelihood (ML) phylogenetic tree was built with PhyML 3.0 [22], implemented in the ATGC bioinformatics platform (http://www.atgc-montpellier.fr). The HKY85 +I substitution model of protein evolution was selected with the Smart Model



Selection (SMS) v2.0 method implemented in PhyML [23], under the BIC (Bayesian Information Criterion). The branch support was evaluated with 100 bootstraps. The resulting phylogenetic tree was edited with FigTree v1.4.3 (http://tree.bio.ed.ac.uk/software/figtree).

#### Results

#### Main honeybee evolutionary lineages

The PCR amplification of the mtDNA COI-COII intergenic region using the PCR primers described in Figure 1 revealed two different product sizes (Figure 2). The sequencing of the PCR products showed that the longest amplicon had the PQQ or  $P_0QQ$  structure whereas the shortest amplicon had the Q structure.



Figure 2. Electrophoretic separation of the COI-COII intergenic region amplified by PCR. The two main types of structure of the COI-COII intergenic region are shown (PQQ/P<sub>0</sub>QQ and Q).

The alignment of all honeybee mtDNA sequences revealed 14 cases with an insertion of around 250 nt in relation to the reference *A. mellifera* mitochondrial genome (Figure 3). Two samples (SCK040121 and SCK040122) have the structure  $P_0QQ$  (1%) with a P element with no deletions and two copies of the Q element (Table 2). This structure is typical of the African mitochondrial lineage A. The remaining 12 samples (8%) have the structure PQQ, with a P element including a deletion of 13 nt. This structure is common in the western and northern European lineage M.



Figure 3. Multiple sequence alignment of the 14 samples with the PQQ and  $P_0QQ$  structure in the COI-COII intergenic region.



The remaining 142 sequences (91%) have a single copy of the Q element (Table 2), typical of the southern and eastern European lineage C, as observed in the *Apis mellifera* reference genome (Figure 1).

Table 2. Classification of Estonian bee samples according to the COI-COII genetic structure and evolutionary lineage.

COI-COII genetic structure	Lineage	n	%
Q	С	142	91%
PQQ	M	12	8%
P₀QQ	A	2	1%
	Total	156	

#### **Mitochondrial DNA haplotypes**

The 156 samples were classified into 11 haplotypes using blast searches against the curated dataset of mtDNA sequences: C1a, C2c, C2d, C2e, C2j, C2s, C2w, M4, M4j, M4na and A2g (Table 3 and Supplementary Table S1).

Table 3. Classification of Estonian bee samples according to the mitochondrial DNA haplotype and subspecies.

COI-COII genetic structure	Lineage	Haplotype	Subspecies	n	%
		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	86	55.1%
Q C		C2c		10	6.4%
	С	C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	27	17.3%
		C2e		8	5.1%
		C2j		2	1.3%
		C2s		8	5.1%
		C2w		1	0.6%
		M4		2	1.3%
PQQ	M	M4j	Apis mellifera mellifera	6	3.8%
		M4na		4	2.6%
P0QQ	A	A2g	Apis mellifera iberiensis	2	1.3%

The most common haplotype was C1a (55.1%), which characterizes the *A. m. ligustica* subspecies. This haplotype was found in 25 apiaries across Estonia (Supplementary Table S2). In addition to C1a, only haplotype C2d reached a relevant distribution (17.3%). The other haplotypes from the C lineage had a distribution of 6.4% (C2c) or lower. The haplotypes of the C2 type characterize the *A. m. carnica* subspecies. When



combined, C2 haplotypes comprise 35.9% of Estonian samples (Table 3). The haplotypes characterizing the *A. m. mellifera* subspecies (M4, M4j and M4na) represent 7.7% of the samples (Table 3) and were all collected in three apiaries (Harju County, Tartu maakond and Järva maakond). The single haplotype from the *A. m. iberiensis* subspecies (A2g) was found in a colony from the Jõgeva maakond, corresponding to only 1.3% of the samples.

Despite the smaller number of samples, *A. m. carnica* showed a higher genetic diversity than *A. m. ligustica* (Table 4). The presence of six haplotypes in *A. m. carnica* and only two in *A. m. ligustica* explains the higher diversity values in *A. m. carnica*. The genetic diversity of the three *A. m. mellifera* haplotypes is comparable to that of *A. m. carnica* (Table 4).

Lineage	Subspecies	n	Nº of polymorphic sites	№ of haplotypes	Haplotype diversity	Nucleotide diversity	Average nº of nucleotide differences
C	A. m. ligustica	86	1	2	0.243	0.00034	0.243
	A. m. carnica	56	8	6	0.608	0.00181	1.308
М	A. m. mellifera	12	3	3	0.667	0.00184	1.333
A	A. m. iberiensis	2	0	1	0	0	0
	Complete dataset	156	19	11	0.646	0.00386	2.781

Table 4. Diversity measures for the *Apis mellifera* subspecies observed in Estonia based on the COI-COII intergenic region.

#### Phylogenetic analyses

The phylogenetic network of mtDNA haplotypes revealed three clearly distinct clusters of haplotypes separated by eight mutations: *A. m. mellifera*, *A. m. iberiensis* and *A. m. ligustica* + *A. m. carnica* (Figure 4). The difference among the three clusters is compatible with the existence of difference subspecies in *A. mellifera*. However, the separation of *A. m. ligustica* and *A. m. carnica* is not evident in the Estonian samples. Haplotypes C2c and C1a are just one mutation apart. The C2 haplotypes form a starlike pattern expanding from C2d, which is possible one of the ancestral haplotypes in this cluster. In fact, samples classified as C2d were found to have two haplotypes separated by one mutation at the centre of the network, in line with its ancestral state. Similarly, C1a samples revealed two haplotypes in the median-joining network (Figure 4). In both cases,

it is possible that some of the samples could be further classified into new haplotypes. It is also by this reason that the network shows 13 haplotypes instead of the 11 haplotypes identified by blast analyses (Table 3). The three *A. m. mellifera* haplotypes (M4, M4j and M4na) are separated by at least three mutations suggesting they diverge already some time ago.



Figure 4. Median-joining network built with the alignment of 156 COI-COII intergenic region sequences of Estonian honeybees. The area of the circles is proportional to the frequency of sequences. Haplotypes are identified and coloured according to the *A. mellifera* subspecies.

The maximum likelihood (ML) phylogenetic tree supported the median-joining network analysis by separating all samples according to the haplotype classification (Figure 5). The *A. m. ligustica* and *A. m. carnica* samples cluster together, but with no overlap of haplotypes between both groups. The *A. m. mellifera* and *A. m. iberiensis* haplotypes form a separated cluster, although *A. m. iberiensis* branches out from *A. m. carnica*.



Figure 5. Maximum likelihood (ML) phylogenetic tree built with the alignment of 156 COI-COII intergenic region sequences of Estonian honeybees. The branch support was estimated with 100 bootstraps. The scale bar indicates substitutions per site.

#### **Beekeepers' classifications**

The genetic analyses revealed six cases of workers and drones from the same colony with different mtDNA sequences (Table 5). Although one should expect equal mtDNA sequences due to their descendance from the same female, it is possible the occurrence of *de novo* mutations through the multiple mtDNA replications in the development of an organism. The cases of workers and drones diverging by just a few mutations (one or even two) could be explained by such process. However, the cases with three and five mutations are unlikely to have occurred *de novo* in an individual. It is possible that drones from different colonies were sampled or that some misclassification of samples has occurred.

Table 5. List of workers and drone samples from the same colony showing different mtDNA sequences for the COI-COII intergenic region with ~755 nt.

Samples from the same colony with different mtDNA sequence	Number of nt differences	% identical sites
SCK040001 vs SCK040002	3	99.6
SCK040011 vs SCK040012	3	99.6
SCK040075 vs SCK040076	5	99.3
SCK040135 vs SCK040136	2	99.7
SCK040151 vs SCK040152	1	99.9
SCK040171 vs SCK040172	1	99.9

The genetic classification of subspecies using the COI-COII intergenic region not always matched the subspecies reported by the beekeepers (Table 6). It should be noted that the mtDNA lineage may not always reflect the morphology of the bee, particularly if recent crosses between individuals of different lineages may have occurred. The most common discordance between the mtDNA and the beekeeper's classifications regards *A. m. ligustica* and *A. m. carnica*. Half the samples reported as *A. m. carnica* by beekeepers were classified as *A. m. ligustica* by the mtDNA analysis, and the opposite scenario occurred in 28% of the cases. The genetic proximity between these two subspecies, as noticed in the phylogenetic analyses (Figures 4 and 5), may explain the difficulty in separating both subspecies. In any case, 66% of *A. m. ligustica* samples identified by beekeepers were supported by the mtDNA data (Table 6). The two samples of *A. m. iberiensis* detected using mtDNA have been reported as *A. m. ligustica* by the beekeeper and mtDNA classification for *A. m. mellifera*. The 12 cases of bees reported as Buckfast have a mtDNA haplotype typical of *A. m. carnica*.

Subspecies reported by beekeeper	n	Subspecies according to mtDNA haplotypes	n	%
		A. m. ligustica	64	66%
Ania mallifara liquatian	07	A. m. carnica	27	28%
Apis meillera ligustica	97	A. m. mellifera	4	4%
		A. m. iberiensis	2	2%
		A. m. ligustica	20	50%
Apis mellifera carnica	40	A. m. carnica	16	40%
-		A. m. mellifera	4	10%
		A. m. ligustica	2	20%
Apis mellifera mellifera	10	A. m. carnica	2	20%
-		A. m. mellifera	6	60%
Buckfast	12	A. m. carnica	12	100%

Table 6. Comparison of the honeybee subspecies classification according to beekeepers and the mitochondrial DNA haplotypes.

#### Conclusions

1. The honeybee population of Estonia includes individuals belonging to the three main mitochondrial lineages [17]:

C (91%); subspecies native to southern and eastern Europe

- M (8%); subspecies native to western and northern Europe
- A (1%); subspecies native to Africa and Iberian Peninsula.
- 2. The Estonian honeybee population is mostly (91%) comprised of two subspecies of the lineage C [1]:

*Apis mellifera ligustica* (55.1%): Italian honeybee; subspecies native to Italy *Apis mellifera carnica* (35.9%): Carniolan honeybee; subspecies native to Slovenia, Bulgaria, Poland, Austria, Croatia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia, Hungary and Romania.

- 3. Only 7.7% of Estonian bees analysed here belong to the native *Apis mellifera mellifera* subspecies (European dark honeybee).
- 4. The haplotype diversity of the honeybee population in Estonia is comparable to that found in other world regions. For example, the number of different mtDNA haplotypes observed in Estonian bees (11 haplotypes in 156 sequences or 79 colonies) is within the range of what was observed in recent studies from other regions using the same mtDNA segment: Serbia (9 haplotypes in 241 samples) [24], USA (27 haplotypes in 1,063 samples) [4], Peru (24 haplotypes in 512 samples) [16], northern Poland, Hungary and Romania (45 haplotypes in 444 samples) [15] and 12 African countries (84 haplotypes in 1184 samples) [8].
- 5. Samples from *A. m. ligustica* belong to only two different haplotypes suggesting a low genetic diversity for individuals of this subspecies. This result can be explained either by the recurrent introduction of individuals from the same lineage or the local dispersion from a single early introduction in Estonia.
- 6. Samples from *A. m. carnica* showed a higher genetic diversity than *A. m. ligustica,* with seven different mtDNA haplotypes. This result suggest that multiple individuals of this species may have been introduced in Estonia.

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- 7. Samples from *A. m. mellifera* are grouped into three different haplotypes found in three separated apiaries located in Harju County, Tartu maakond and Järva maakond. Considering that this subspecies is native to Estonia and that the apiaries are in different regions, it is possible that the individuals represent local native lineages that were collected by the beekeepers. Nevertheless, the independent introduction of *A. m. mellifera* from other regions of its natural distribution cannot be excluded with the present dataset.
- 8. The six cases of different mtDNA sequences between workers and drones of the same colony require further investigation. The cases with a few mutations of difference could be the result of new mutations within each individual, but the cases with several mutations could represent some sample processing error. The analysis of additional samples collected at the same time will clarify the situation.
- 9. There was a discordance in 46 % of samples between the classification of honeybees' subspecies by beekeepers and by the mtDNA analyses. The discordance can result from:

a) The existence of recent hybridization. Mitochondria are inherited exclusively from the female, meaning that only one parent's mitochondrial lineage is represented in the offspring. In hybridization events between two different subspecies, if the female belongs to one species and the male to another, the mtDNA of the hybrid will only reflect the maternal lineage. As a result, it may not accurately represent the genetic contribution of the other parent or the true hybrid nature of the individual.

b) The low genetic difference between *A. m. ligustica* and *A. m. carnica*. Since 30% of the samples with discordance in the classifications occurs between these species, it is possible that the similarity between the two species may lead to misclassifications using morphology alone.

- All Buckfast honeybees had *A. m. carnica* maternal lineage, which is unexpected considering the origin of this breed using queens from Italy *A. m. ligustica* [25]. This result may suggest additional crossings in this Buckfast lineage.
- 11. Overall, the Estonian honeybee population is mainly comprised of commercial Clineage honeybees. The native honeybee subspecies (*A. m. mellifera*) is rare,



despite representing a potential reservoir of unique combinations of genes adapted to local conditions. The level of genetic diversity is similar to other world regions, suggesting similar breeding practices.

#### Contacts

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#### **Supplementary Material**

Sample ID	Honeybee type/gender	Subspecies	COI-COII genetic structure	Lineage	Haplotype
SCK040065	worker	A m mellifera	PQQ	M	M4i
SCK040066	drone	A m mellifera	POO	M	M4i
SCK040059	worker	A m mellifera	PQQ	M	M4i
SCK040060	drone	A m mellifera	PQQ	M	M4i
SCK040123	worker	A m mellifera	PQQ	M	M4i
SCK040124	drone	A m mellifera	PQQ	M	M4i
SCK040181	worker	A m carnica		C C	C2e
SCK040182	drone	A m carnica	0	C C	C.2e
SCK040109	worker	A m liquistica	0	0 C	020
SCK040110	drone	A m liquistica	0	0 C	<u> </u>
SCK040107	worker	A m carnica	0	0 C	C2c
SCK040108	drone	A m carnica	0	0 C	C20
SCK040167	worker	Δ m liquistica		0 C	C1a
SCK040168	drone	A. m. ligustica		0 C	
SCK040071	worker	A. m. ligustica		0 C	C1a
SCK040072	drone	A. m. ligustica		0 C	C1a
SCK040105	worker	A. m. ligustica		0 C	
SCK040106	drone	A. m. ligustica		0 C	C1a
SCK040171	worker	A. m. ligustica		0 C	
SCK040172	drone	A. m. ligustica		0 C	
SCK040172	worker	A. III. Ilgustica		C C	
SCK040177	drope	A. m. carnica		C C	
SCK040178	worker	A. m. carnica			C2d
SCK040135	drone	A. m. carnica			C20
SCK040175	worker	A. m. carnica		0 C	C23
SCK040175	drone	A. m. carnica		0 C	C2d
SCK040173	worker	A. m. carnica	0	0 C	C2d
SCK040174	drone	A. m. carnica	0	0 C	C2d
SCK040139	worker	A. m. carnica	0	0 C	C2d
SCK040140	drone	A. m. carnica	0	0 C	C2d
SCK040169	worker	A. m. carnica	0	0 C	C2d
SCK040170	drone	A. m. carnica		0 C	C2d
SCK040033	worker	A. m. liquistica		0 C	C1a
SCK040034	drone	A m liquistica	0	0 C	C1a
SCK040029	worker	A m liquistica	0	0 C	C1a
SCK040030	drone	A m liquistica	0	0 C	C1a
SCK040143	worker	Δ m carnica	0	0 C	C2d
SCK040144	drone	A. m. carnica	0	0 C	C2d
SCK040141	worker		0	<u> </u>	<u>C1a</u>
SCK040142	drone	A m liquistica	0	0 C	C1a
SCK040150	worker	A m liquistica	0	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
SCK040165	worker	A m liquistica	0	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
SCK040166	drone		0	<u> </u>	<u>C1a</u>
SCK040155	worker	A m liquistica	0	C.	<u> </u>
SCK040156	drone	A m liquistica	0	C.	<u>C1a</u>
SCK040157	worker	A m mellifera	POO	M	M4
SCK040158	drone	A m mellifera	PQQ	M	M4

Supplementary Table S1. Classification of the 156 samples of Estonian honeybees according to the COI-COII intergenic region of the mitochondrial DNA.

SCK040154   drone   A. m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040026   drone   A. m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040037   worker   A. m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040038   drone   A. m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040188   drone   A. m. ligustica   Q   C   C2d     SCK040186   worker   A. m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040186   drone   A. m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040180   drone   A. m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040077   worker   A. m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040089   worker   A. m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040085   worker   A. m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040085   worker   A. m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040086   drone   A. m. ligustica   Q<	SCK040153	worker	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040025   worker   A.m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040037   worker   A.m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040038   drone   A.m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040187   worker   A.m. carnica   Q   C   C2d     SCK040188   drone   A.m. carnica   Q   C   C2d     SCK040188   drone   A.m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040186   drone   A.m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040077   worker   A.m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040078   drone   A.m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040089   worker   A.m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040085   worker   A.m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040081   worker   A.m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040084   drone   A.m. ligustica   Q <td< td=""><td>SCK040154</td><td>drone</td><td>A. m. ligustica</td><td>Q</td><td>С</td><td>C1a</td></td<>	SCK040154	drone	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040026   drone   A.m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040038   drone   A.m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040038   drone   A.m. carnica   Q   C   C2d     SCK040187   worker   A.m. carnica   Q   C   C2d     SCK040188   drone   A.m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040186   worker   A.m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040179   worker   A.m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040078   drone   A.m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040089   worker   A.m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040086   worker   A.m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040081   worker   A.m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040081   worker   A.m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040082   drone   A.m. ligustica   Q <td< td=""><td>SCK040025</td><td>worker</td><td>A. m. ligustica</td><td>Q</td><td>С</td><td>C1a</td></td<>	SCK040025	worker	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040037   worker   A. m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040188   drone   A. m. carnica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040188   drone   A. m. carnica   Q   C   C2d     SCK040185   worker   A. m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040186   drone   A. m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040186   drone   A. m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040077   worker   A. m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040089   worker   A. m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040089   worker   A. m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040086   drone   A. m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040081   worker   A. m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040083   worker   A. m. ligustica   Q   C   C1a     SCK040083   worker   A. m. ligustica   Q <td>SCK040026</td> <td>drone</td> <td>A. m. ligustica</td> <td>Q</td> <td>С</td> <td>C1a</td>	SCK040026	drone	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040038 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040188 drone A. m. carnica Q C C2d   SCK040185 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040185 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040179 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040077 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040078 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040078 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040085 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040085 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040084 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040083 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040083 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040084 drone A. m. ligustica	SCK040037	worker	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040187 worker A. m. carnica Q C C2d   SCK040188 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040186 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040179 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040077 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040078 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040089 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040089 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040085 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040086 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040083 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040083 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040083 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040084 drone A. m. ligustica	SCK040038	drone	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040188 drone A.m. carnica Q C C2d   SCK040186 drone A.m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040186 drone A.m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040179 worker A.m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040077 worker A.m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040078 drone A.m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040090 drone A.m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040085 worker A.m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040081 worker A.m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040082 drone A.m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040084 drone A.m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040084 drone A.m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040088 drone A.m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040088 drone A.m. ligustica Q	SCK040187	worker	A. m. carnica	Q	C	C2d
SCK040185 worker A.m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040179 worker A.m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040179 worker A.m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040077 worker A.m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040077 worker A.m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040078 drone A.m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040089 worker A.m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040085 worker A.m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040086 drone A.m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040083 worker A.m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040084 drone A.m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040083 worker A.m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040084 drone A.m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040087 worker A.m. ligustica Q <td>SCK040188</td> <td>drone</td> <td>A. m. carnica</td> <td>Q</td> <td>C</td> <td>C2d</td>	SCK040188	drone	A. m. carnica	Q	C	C2d
SCK040186 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040179 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040180 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040077 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040089 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040089 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040086 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040086 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040081 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040083 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040084 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040089 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040084 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040087 worker A. m. ligustica	SCK040185	worker	A. m. ligustica	Q	C	C1a
SCK040179 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040180 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040077 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040078 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040089 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040086 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040086 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040082 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040083 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040081 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040081 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040082 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040083 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040088 drone A. m. ligustica	SCK040186	drone	A. m. ligustica	Q	C	C1a
SCK040180 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040077 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040078 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040089 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040085 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040086 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040086 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040082 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040083 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040084 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040087 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040088 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040087 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040074 drone A. m. ligustica	SCK040179	worker	A. m. ligustica	Q	C	C1a
SCK040077 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040078 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040089 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040085 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040085 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040081 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040082 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040084 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040084 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040087 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040088 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040088 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040088 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040073 worker A. m. ligustica	SCK040180	drone	A. m. ligustica	Q	C	C1a
SCK040078 drone A. m. Igustica Q C C1a   SCK040089 worker A. m. Igustica Q C C1a   SCK040085 worker A. m. Igustica Q C C1a   SCK040086 worker A. m. Igustica Q C C1a   SCK040086 worker A. m. Igustica Q C C1a   SCK040088 drone A. m. Igustica Q C C1a   SCK040082 drone A. m. Igustica Q C C1a   SCK040084 drone A. m. Igustica Q C C1a   SCK040084 drone A. m. Igustica Q C C1a   SCK040087 worker A. m. Igustica Q C C1a   SCK040088 drone A. m. Igustica Q C C1a   SCK040074 drone A. m. Igustica Q C C1a   SCK040074 drone A. m. igustica Q C C2d   SCK040162 drone A. m. igustica Q	SCK040077	worker	A. m. ligustica	Q	C	C1a
SCK040089 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040090 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040086 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040086 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040082 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040083 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040083 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040084 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040084 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040087 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040087 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040087 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040073 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C2d   SCK040161 worker A. m. ligustica	SCK040078	drone	A. m. ligustica	Q	C	C1a
SCK040090 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040085 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040086 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040081 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040082 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040083 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040084 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040084 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040084 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040088 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040073 worker A. m. carnica Q C C1a   SCK0400161 worker A. m. carnica Q C C2d   SCK040161 worker A. m. ingustica Q C C1a   SCK040161 worker A. m. ligustica <	SCK040089	worker	A. m. ligustica	Q	C	C1a
SCK040085workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040086droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040081workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040082droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040083workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040084droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040084droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040092droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040088droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040088droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040074droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040074droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040161workerA. m. ligusticaQCC2dSCK040162droneA. m. iberiensisPOQQAA2gSCK040121workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040163workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040076droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040076droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK0400164droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK0400164droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK0400164droneA. m. ligusticaQCC	SCK040090	drone	A. m. ligustica	0 Q	C	C1a
SCK040086droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040081workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040082droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040083workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040084droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040084droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040092droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040087workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040087workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040087workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040087workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040161workerA. m. carnicaQCC2dSCK040162droneA. m. carnicaQCC1aSCK040163workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040163workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040076droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040076droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040076droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040076droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040076droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040075workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1a	SCK040085	worker	A. m. ligustica	Q	C	C1a
SCK040081workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040082droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040083workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040094droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040092droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040087workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040088droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040088droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040073workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040074droneA. m. ligusticaQCC2dSCK040162droneA. m. carnicaQCC2dSCK040162droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040162droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040163workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040075workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040076droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040075workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040076droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040076droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040076workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040076droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1a	SCK040086	drone	A. m. ligustica	0 Q	C	C1a
SCK040082 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040083 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040084 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040091 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040092 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040087 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040088 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040073 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040161 worker A. m. carnica Q C C2d   SCK040162 drone A. m. iberiensis P0QQ A A2g   SCK040163 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040163 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040164 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040076 drone A. m. ligustica	SCK040081	worker	A. m. ligustica	0 Q	C	C1a
SCK040083 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040084 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040091 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040092 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040087 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040088 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040073 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040074 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C2d   SCK040161 worker A. m. carnica Q C C2d   SCK040162 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040163 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040075 worker A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040076 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a   SCK040021 worker A. m. ligustica	SCK040082	drone	A. m. ligustica	0 Q	C	C1a
SCK040084droneA. m. ligusticaQCC 1aSCK040091workerA. m. ligusticaQCC 1aSCK040092droneA. m. ligusticaQCC 1aSCK040087workerA. m. ligusticaQCC 1aSCK040088droneA. m. ligusticaQCC 1aSCK040073workerA. m. ligusticaQCC 1aSCK040074droneA. m. ligusticaQCC 1aSCK040161workerA. m. carnicaQCC 2dSCK040162droneA. m. carnicaQCC 2dSCK040121workerA. m. liberiensisP0QQAA2gSCK040163workerA. m. ligusticaQCC 1aSCK040075workerA. m. ligusticaQCC 1aSCK040076droneA. m. ligusticaQCC 1aSCK040076droneA. m. ligusticaQCC 1aSCK040076droneA. m. ligusticaQCC 1aSCK0400121workerA. m. ligusticaQCC 1aSCK040076droneA. m. ligusticaQCC 1aSCK040021workerA. m. ligusticaQCC 1aSCK040017workerA. m. melliferaPQQMM4naSCK040018droneA. m. melliferaPQQMM4naSCK040016droneA. m. ligustica <td< td=""><td>SCK040083</td><td>worker</td><td>A m ligustica</td><td>0 Q</td><td>0 C</td><td>C1a</td></td<>	SCK040083	worker	A m ligustica	0 Q	0 C	C1a
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SCK040039workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040040droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040017workerA. m. melliferaPQQMM4naSCK040018droneA. m. melliferaPQQMM4naSCK040015workerA. m. melliferaPQQMM4naSCK040016droneA. m. melliferaPQQMM4naSCK040016droneA. m. melliferaPQQMM4naSCK040061workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040063workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040062droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040062droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040063workerA. m. carnicaQCC1aSCK040119workerA. m. carnicaQCC2wSCK040117workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040067workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040068droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040151workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040152droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040103workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040104droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1a	SCK040022	drone	A. m. ligustica	Q Q	C	C1a
SCK040040droneA. m. ligusticaQCC 1aSCK040017workerA. m. melliferaPQQMM4naSCK040018droneA. m. melliferaPQQMM4naSCK040015workerA. m. melliferaPQQMM4naSCK040016droneA. m. melliferaPQQMM4naSCK040061workerA. m. melliferaPQQMM4naSCK040061workerA. m. ligusticaQCC 1aSCK040063workerA. m. ligusticaQCC 1aSCK040062droneA. m. ligusticaQCC 1aSCK040062droneA. m. ligusticaQCC 1aSCK040119workerA. m. carnicaQCC 2wSCK040117workerA. m. carnicaQCC 2cSCK040067workerA. m. ligusticaQCC 1aSCK040068droneA. m. ligusticaQCC 1aSCK040151workerA. m. ligusticaQCC 1aSCK040152droneA. m. ligusticaQCC 1aSCK040103workerA. m. ligusticaQCC 1aSCK040103workerA. m. ligusticaQCC 1aSCK040104droneA. m. ligusticaQCC 1a	SCK040039	worker	A. m. ligustica	Q Q	C	C1a
SCK040017workerA. m. melliferaPQQMM4naSCK040018droneA. m. melliferaPQQMM4naSCK040015workerA. m. melliferaPQQMM4naSCK040016droneA. m. melliferaPQQMM4naSCK040061workerA. m. melliferaPQQMM4naSCK040061workerA. m. nelliferaPQQMM4naSCK040063workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040062droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040062droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040119workerA. m. carnicaQCC2cSCK040117workerA. m. carnicaQCC2cSCK040067workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040068droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040151workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040152droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040103workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040103workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040104droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1a	SCK040040	drone	A. m. ligustica	Q Q	C	C1a
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SCK040151workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040152droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040103workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040104droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1a	SCK040068	drone	A. m. ligustica	Q	C	C1a
SCK040152droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040103workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040104droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1a	SCK040151	worker	A. m. ligustica	Q	C	C1a
SCK040103workerA. m. ligusticaQCC1aSCK040104droneA. m. ligusticaQCC1a	SCK040152	drone	A. m. liaustica	Q	C	C1a
SCK040104 drone A. m. ligustica Q C C1a	SCK040103	worker	A. m. liaustica	Q	Ċ	C1a
	SCK040104	drone	A. m. ligustica	Q	C	C1a

SCK040097	worker	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040098	drone	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040093	worker	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040094	drone	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040099	worker	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040100	drone	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040195	worker	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040196	drone	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040197	worker	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040198	drone	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040191	worker	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040192	drone	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040183	worker	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2e
SCK040184	drone	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2e
SCK040041	worker	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2c
SCK040042	drone	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2c
SCK040009	worker	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2e
SCK040010	drone	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2e
SCK040003	worker	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2s
SCK040004	drone	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2s
SCK040199	worker	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2c
SCK040200	drone	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2c
SCK040047	worker	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040048	drone	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040145	worker	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2d
SCK040146	drone	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2d
SCK040079	worker	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2d
SCK040080	drone	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2d
SCK040101	worker	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2s
SCK040102	drone	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2s
SCK040113	worker	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2d
SCK040114	drone	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2d
SCK040111	worker	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2j
SCK040112	drone	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2j
SCK040011	worker	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2d
SCK040012	drone	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040001	worker	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040002	drone	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2d
SCK040007	worker	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040008	drone	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040133	worker	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040134	drone	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040149	worker	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2c
SCK040150	drone	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2c
SCK040147	worker	A. m. carnica	Q	C	C2e
SCK040148	drone	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2e
SCK040189	worker	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040190	drone	A. m. ligustica	Q	С	C1a
SCK040049	worker	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2s
SCK040050	drone	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2s
SCK040055	worker	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2d
SCK040056	drone	A. m. carnica	Q	С	C2d



Table S1. Distribution of the 156 samples of Estonian honeybees according to beekeeper.

Beekeeper	Sample ID	Honeybee type/gender	Apiary	Haplotype	Subspecies (mtDNA)	Expected race/subspecies of honeybees
	SCK040109	worker		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
PK 01	SCK040110	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
DK_UI	SCK040107	worker	AF_01	C2c	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
	SCK040108	drone		C2c	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
	SCK040195	SCK040195 worker		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	unknown (Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
	SCK040196	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	unknown (Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
BK 02	SCK040197	worker		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	unknown (Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
DR_02	SCK040198	drone	AF_02	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	unknown (Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040191	worker		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	unknown (Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040192	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	unknown (Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040017	worker		M4na	Apis mellifera mellifera	Apis mellifera mellifera (european dark bee)
BK 03	SCK040018	drone		M4na	Apis mellifera mellifera	Apis mellifera mellifera (european dark bee)
DR_05	SCK040015	worker	AI _03	M4na	Apis mellifera mellifera	Apis mellifera mellifera (european dark bee)
	SCK040016	drone		M4na	Apis mellifera mellifera	Apis mellifera mellifera (european dark bee)
	SCK040145	worker		C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	Buckfast
	SCK040146	drone		C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	Buckfast
	SCK040079	worker		C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	Buckfast
	SCK040080	drone		C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	Buckfast
BK 04	SCK040101	worker		C2s	Apis mellifera carnica	Buckfast
DK_04	SCK040102	drone	AF_04	C2s	Apis mellifera carnica	Buckfast
	SCK040113	worker		C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	Buckfast
	SCK040114	drone		C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	Buckfast
	SCK040111	worker		C2j	Apis mellifera carnica	Buckfast
	SCK040112	drone		C2j	Apis mellifera carnica	Buckfast
BK 05	SCK040047	worker		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
BR_00	SCK040048	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
	SCK040065	worker		M4j	Apis mellifera mellifera	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
	SCK040066	drone		M4j	Apis mellifera mellifera	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
BK 06	SCK040059	worker	AP 06	M4j	Apis mellifera mellifera	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
BIX_00	SCK040060	drone	AF_00	M4j	Apis mellifera mellifera	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
	SCK040123	worker		M4j	Apis mellifera mellifera	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040124	drone		M4j	Apis mellifera mellifera	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040033	worker		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
BK_07	SCK040034	drone	AP_07	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
SCK040	SCK040029	worker		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)

	SCK040030	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040167	worker		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
	SCK040168	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
	SCK040071	worker	AF_00	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040072	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040149	worker		C2c	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera carpathica
DK_00	SCK040150	drone		C2c	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera carpathica
	SCK040147	worker	AP_09	C2e	Apis mellifera carnica	Unknown
	SCK040148	drone		C2e	Apis mellifera carnica	Unknown
	SCK040189	worker	AP_08	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera mellifera (european dark bee)?
	SCK040190	drone	]	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera mellifera (european dark bee)?
	SCK040077	worker		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040078	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040089	worker	AF_10	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040090	drone	]	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040085	worker	AP_11	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040086	drone	1	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040081	worker		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040082	drone	AP_12	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
DK_09	SCK040083	worker	AP_11	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040084	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040091	worker		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040092	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040087	worker	AF_10	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040088	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040073	worker		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040074	drone	AP_II	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040143	worker	AP_13	C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera ligustica/Apis mellifera mellifera
	SCK040144	drone		C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera ligustica/Apis mellifera mellifera
	SCK040141	worker		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040142	drone	AP_14	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040159	worker		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
BK 10	SCK040165	worker	AP_13	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
DR_10	SCK040166	drone	]	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040155	worker	AD 15	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040156	drone	AF_15	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040157	worker		M4	Apis mellifera mellifera	Apis mellifera ligustica, Apis mellifera mellifera
	SCK040158	drone	AP_13	M4	Apis mellifera mellifera	Apis mellifera ligustica, Apis mellifera mellifera
	SCK040153	worker	AP_16	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)



	SCK040154	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040105	worker		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
BK_11	SCK040106	drone	AP_17	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
	SCK040171	worker		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
	SCK040172	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
	SCK040011	worker	- - AP_18	C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
BK_12	SCK040012	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040001	worker		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040002	drone		C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040007	worker		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040008	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040061	worker		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040064	drone	AP_19	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
BK_13	SCK040063	worker		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040062	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
BK_14	SCK040133	worker	AP_20	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040134	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040183	worker	- - AP_21	C2e	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
	SCK040184	drone		C2e	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
BK_15	SCK040041	worker		C2c	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
	SCK040042	drone		C2c	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
	SCK040009	worker		C2e	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
	SCK040010	drone		C2e	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
	SCK040103	worker	- - - AP_22	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040104	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040097	worker		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040098	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
DN_10	SCK040093	worker		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040094	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040099	worker		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040100	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040177	worker	AP_23	C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
BK_17	SCK040178	drone		C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040135	worker	AP_24	C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040136	drone		C2s	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040175	worker	AP_23	C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040176	drone		C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040173	worker		C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040174	drone		C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)

	SCK040139	worker		C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040140	drone	AP_24	C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040169	worker		C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040170	drone		C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
BK_18	SCK040119	worker	AP_25	C2w	Apis mellifera carnica	unknown
	SCK040117	worker		C2c	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
	SCK040118	drone		C2c	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
BK_19	SCK040021	worker	AP_26	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040022	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040039	worker	AP_27	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040040	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
BK_20	SCK040049	worker	AP_28	C2s	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040050	drone		C2s	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040055	worker		C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040056	drone	-	C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040003	worker	AP_29	C2s	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera ligustica or Apis mellifera carnica
BK_21	SCK040004	drone		C2s	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera ligustica or Apis mellifera carnica
	SCK040199	worker		C2c	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera ligustica or Apis mellifera carnica
	SCK040200	drone	-	C2c	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera ligustica or Apis mellifera carnica
	SCK040067	worker	AP_30	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
BK 22	SCK040068	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
DR_22	SCK040151	worker		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
	SCK040152	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
BK 22	SCK040181	worker	AP_31	C2e	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
DR_23	SCK040182	drone		C2e	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
	SCK040187	worker	AP_32	C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	Buckfast (Tenuta Ritiro F1)
	SCK040188	drone		C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	Buckfast (Tenuta Ritiro F1)
DK 24	SCK040185	worker		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera carnica, Apis mellifera carpathica
BK_24	SCK040186	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera carnica, Apis mellifera carpathica
	SCK040179	worker		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
	SCK040180	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera carnica (carniolan honey bee)
	SCK040161	worker	AP_33	C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
BK_25	SCK040162	drone		C2d	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040121	worker	AP_34	A2g	Apis mellifera iberiensis	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040122	drone		A2g	Apis mellifera iberiensis	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040163	worker	AP_33	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040164	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040075	worker		C2s	Apis mellifera carnica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040076	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)



BK_26	SCK040025	worker	AP_35	C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040026	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040037	worker		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)
	SCK040038	drone		C1a	Apis mellifera ligustica	Apis mellifera ligustica (italian honey bee)